### **Prepaid Cards: The Consumer**

Prepaid Cards and the New Rules of the Road



## Prepaid Card Uses: How Do Consumers Actually Use Prepaid?

- Budgeting
- Avoid Overdraft
- Allows consumers to engage in ecommerce, online bill payments, remote deposit capture & access to other convenient technologies

### **Prepaid Card Limitations**

- Access to Credit
- Savings Capabilities
- Bill Pay

### **Prepaid Card Sources**

- Government
- Employer
- Retailer: Brick & Mortar (big box, convenience)
- Online
- Banks, Credit Unions

### **Prepaid Card Surveys**

#### **Pew Prepaid Survey 2014**

Survey findings of over 600 respondents who use prepaid card(s) at least once a month

#### **Card Ratings**

- Consumers Union 2014 report rating prepaid cards
  26 cards based on Value, Convenience, Safety and Fee Accessibility and Clarity
- <u>Cardhub Prepaid Card Report 2014</u>
  Comparisons for 4 use types: 1. Checking account alternative; 2. Child's allowance; 3. Check cashing tool; 4.
  Online use
- Nerd Wallet Prepaid Debit Card Comparison Tool:
  Based on Fee (Duration of Use, Usage & Reload Fees)
- <u>Bankrate</u>
  Comparison of 30 prepaid cards based on monthly, activation, and ATM use fees

# Remaining Prepaid Concerns for Consumers

FDIC/NCUA Insurance

FDIC General Counsel's Opinion No. 8

Treasury Prepaid Card Interim Rule 31 CFR Part 210

Fees

CFPB does not have jurisdiction

The Prepaid Card Consumer Protection Act of 2013

Credit

Relationship/arrangements with credit

### Other resources

- <u>Prepaid Cards: Second-Tier Bank Substitutes</u>, Michelle Jun, Consumers Union (2010).
- <u>Consumers' Use of Prepaid Cards: A Transaction-Based Analysis</u>, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Wilshusen et. al (2012).
- General Purpose Reloadable Prepaid Cards: Penetration, Use, Fees, and Fraud Risks, Fumiko Hayashi and Emily Cuddy (February 2014).

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